AL FALEH EDUCATIONAL HOLDING Q.P.S.C.

Doha - State of Qatar

INTERIM CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS AT AND FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED
FEBRUARY 28, 2023
TOGETHER WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

AL FALEH EDUCATIONAL HOLDING Q.P.S.C

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

AS AT AND FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2023

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Russell Bedford & Partners

Certified Public Accountants

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AL FALEH EDUCATIONAL HOLDING Q.P.S.C DOHA – QATAR

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Al Faleh Educational Holding – Q.P.S.C. and its subsidiaries (together referred herein as "Group") as at February 28, 2023, comprising of the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at February 28, 2023 and related interim consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, interim consolidated statement of changes in Shareholders' equity and interim consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and related explanatory notes.

Board of Directors' responsibility for the interim condensed consolidated financial statements. The board of directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagement 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of the interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for the financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material aspects, in accordance with IAS 34.

For Russell Bedford & Partners Certified Public Accountants

Hani Mukhaimer

Qatar Auditor's Registry No. (275) QFMA License No. (1202013) Russell Bedford

Bedford

Doha – Qatar April 13, 2023 INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at 28 February 2023

		28 February 2023 QR	31 August 2022 QR
	Notes	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
ASSETS	740103	(Neviewed)	(riaditod)
Non-current assets			
Property and equipment	4	79,409,729	79,387,284
Intangible assets and goodwill	5	222,746,392	224,471,226
Right-of-use assets	6	37,203,392	33,935,935
Total non-current assets		339,359,513	337,794,445
Current assets			71 75 157 1
Inventories		1,489,900	975,221
Accounts receivable and other debit balances	7	29,604,192	11,269,379
Cash and bank balances	8	6,619,026	13,183,251
Total current assets		37,713,118	25,427,851
TOTAL ASSETS		377,072,631	363,222,296
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity			
Share capital	9	240,000,000	240,000,000
Capital contribution		817,013	817,013
Legal reserve	10	4,751,948	4,751,948
Retained earnings		7,804,296	11,023,875
Total Equity		253,373,257	256,592,836
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings	11	6,848,759	11,355,647
Lease liability	12	34,202,081	24,428,729
Provision for employees' end of service benefits	13	3,298,755	2,933,684
Total non-current liabilities		44,349,595	38,718,060
Current liabilities	4.4	44 740 000	44 454 000
Loans and borrowings	11	11,719,262	11,451,202
Bank overdraft	8b 14	4,216,072	613,910 150,000
Due to related parties	15	59,042,638	44,748,556
Accounts payable and other credit balances Current income tax liabilities	10	J9,U4Z,UJO -	204,735
Lease liability	12	4,371,807	10,742,997
Total current liabilities	12	79,349,779	67,911,400
Total liabilities		123,699,374	106,629,460
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		377,072,631	363,222,296
IOTAL EQUIT AND LIABILITIES		311,012,001	

The Executive Management prepared and present these interim condensed consolidated financial statements as at and for the six month period ended February 28, 2023.

Shiekha Anwar Nawaf N. A. Al-Thani

Chief Executive Officer

Mohamed Abdalla
Chief Financial Officer

FOR IDENTIFICATION PURPOSES ONLY

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and signed on their behalf by the following on April 13, 2023:

Sheikha Aisha Bint Faleh Al Thani

Chairperson

راتعلیمیه القابضة من القابضة ا الدوحة – قطر الدوحة القابضة القابض

The attached notes 1 to 18 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six-month period ended 28 February 2023

		For the six-me ended 28 F	
	Notes	2023 QR (Reviewed)	2022 QR (Reviewed)
Fees	16	61,352,236	65,895,658
Other income		1,451,066	192,034
Book expense		(665,200)	(1,932,978)
Depreciation on property and equipment	4	(1,200,707)	(1,127,562)
Amortization of intangible assets	5a	(1,724,834)	(1,724,834)
Depreciation on right-of-use assets	6	(6,735,174)	(6,576,564)
General and administrative expenses	17	(46,507,904)	(47,677,741)
Operating profit for the period		5,969,483	7,048,013
Finance costs		(1,689,062)	(2,832,108)
Net profit for the period		4,280,421	4,215,905
Other comprehensive income			-
Total comprehensive income for the period		4,280,421	4,215,905
Basic earnings per share		0.0178	0.0175



Al Faleh Educational Holding Q.P.S.C.
INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
For the six-month period ended 28 February 2023

	Share capital	Capital Contribution	Legal Reserve	Other Reserve	Retained earnings	Total
	QR	QR	QR	QR	QR	QR
Balance as at 31 August 2022 (Audited)	240,000,000	817,013	4,751,948	ï	11,023,875	256,592,836
Net profit for the period Other comprehensive income	1 1	1 1			4,280,421	4,280,421
Total comprehensive income	•	•	1	•	4,280,421	4,280,421
Dividend Distribution	1			1	(7,500,000)	(7,500,000)
Balance as at 28 February 2023 (Reviewed)	240,000,000	817,013	4,751,948	'	7,804,296	253,373,257
Balance as at 31 August 2021 (Audited)	240,000,000	817,013	3,517,919	ï	2,626,125	246,961,057
Net profit for the period Other comprehensive income	1 1	. 1 1	1 1	, '	4,215,905	4,215,905
Total comprehensive income	,	A			4,215,905	4,215,905
Dividends distribution	•	1		1	(2,400,000)	(2,400,000)
Transferred to other reserves	ı		1	309,558	•	309,558
Balance as at 28 February 2022 (Reviewed)	240,000,000	817,013	3,517,919	309,55g Parity	309,558 (18 now becounting) 442,030	249,086,520
				ana ana	FOR IDENTIFIED ONLY	

The attached notes 1 to 18 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the six-month period ended 28 February 2023

For the six-month period ended 28 February

2023 (Reviewe	2022 d) (Reviewed)
Notes QR.	QR.
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	404 4045 005
Net profit for the period 4,280,4	4,215,905
Adjustments for: Depreciation of property and equipment 4 1,200,	707 1,127,562
Amortization of intangible assets 5 1,724,3	1 ,724,834
Depreciation on right-of-use assets 6 6,735,	174 6,576,564
Provisions and employees' end of service benefits 13 483,	
Net adjustment in right-of-use assets (178,7	•
Finance costs 1,689,	
Operating income before changes in working capital 15,934,	621 16,961,863
Observation working conital:	
Changes in working capital: Inventories (514,6	79) (48,831)
Accounts receivable and other debit balances (18,334,8	, , ,
Accounts payable and other credit balances 14,294,	
Unclaimed dividends	133,747
Due to related parties(150,0	00) (150,000)
Cash generated from operating activities 11,229,	211 16,534,664
Finance cost paid (1,689,0	
Income taxes paid (204,7	•
Employees' end of service benefits paid 13 (118,1	
Net cash generated from operating activities 9,217,	<u>13,436,918</u>
NAME OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Acquisition of property and equipment 4 (1,223,1	53) (755,876)
Net cash used in investing activities (1,223,1	
THE CASH ASCA III III VOSTING ASSIVITIOS	
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Net movements in borrowings (4,238,8	
Payment of lease liabilities (6,421,7	
Dividends paid (7,500,0	
Net Cash generated from financing activities (18,160,5	(14,111,429)
Net Decrease in cash and cash equivalents (10,166,3	387) (1,430,387)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period 8 11,916,	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period 8 1,749,	



NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six-month period ended 28 February 2023

1. GENERAL IFORMATION:

Al Faleh Educational Holding - Q.P.S.C. (the "Company" or "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred herein as "Group") is a public shareholding company incorporated in the State of Qatar under commercial registration no. 71150. Sheikha Aisha Bint Faleh Al Thani is the ultimate controlling party. The Parent Company's registered address is 22 Duail Street, Al Waab, Doha, State of Qatar.

The Group is primarily engaged in running kindergartens, primary, preparatory, secondary schools for education and providing university education.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the parent company and the financial statements of its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as follows:

NAME OF SUBSIDIARY	PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY	OWNERSHIF AS OF FEB	
NAME OF SUBSIDIARY		2023	2022
Doha International Kindergarten – W.L.L.	Kindergarten	100%	100%
Doha Academy – W.L.L.	Kindergarten, primary, preparatory and secondary education.	100%	100%
Al Faleh Group for Educational and Academic Services – W.L.L.	Educational activities including university education.	100%	100%
AFG College with the University of Abardeen – W.L.L.	University education	100%	100%

All the above subsidiaries are located in the state of Qatar and prepare their financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) and applicable provisions of Qatar Commercial Companies Law.

2. ADOPTION OF NEW AND REVISED INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS:

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the group consolidated financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the financial statements for the year ended August 31, 2022, except for the adoption of new and amended standards and interpretations effective as noted below:

TOPIC	EFFECTIVE DATE
Amendments to IFRS 3 "Reference to the Conceptual Framework"	January 01, 2022
Amendments to IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment — Proceeds before Intended Use"	January 01, 2022
Amendments to IAS 37 "Onerous Contracts — Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"	January 01, 2022
Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018–2020 "Amendments to IFRS 1, IFRS 9, IFRS 16 and IAS 41"	January 01, 2022

2 b) Standards issued but not yet effective:

A number of new standards and amendments to standards are effective for annual periods beginning after September 01, 2022. However, the Company has not applied the following new or amended standards in preparing these consolidated financial statements:

TOPIC	EFFECTIVE DATE
Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current"	January 01, 2023
Amendments to IAS 1 and IFRS Practice Statement 2 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"	January 01, 2023
Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"	January 01, 2023
Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"	January 01, 2023

2. ADOPTION OF NEW AND REVISED INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS (CONTINUED):

2 b) Standards issued but not yet effective (Continued):

Board of directors does not expect that the adoption of the above new and amended standards will have a significant impact on the Group's financial statement.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

3 a) Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months period ended February 28, 2023 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting" and the applicable provisions of Qatar Commercial Companies Law No. 11 of the year 2015, under the historical cost convention except for certain financial instruments which are stated at fair value and lease liabilities which are measured at the present value of the lease payments discounted using the Company's incremental borrowing rate.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Qatari Riyals ("QAR"), which is the Group's functional and presentation currency. Except otherwise indicated, financial information presented in QAR has been rounded to the nearest riyal.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at August 31, 2022. In addition, results for the six months period ended February 28, 2023 are not necessarily indicative of the result that may be expected for the financial year ending August 31, 2023.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the year ended 31 August 2022 are available upon request from the Company's registered office or at the Group's website www.alfaleh.edu.qa

Going concern

The Group has performed an assessment of whether it is a going concern in light of current economic conditions and all available information about future risks and uncertainties. The projections have been prepared covering the Group's future performance, capital and liquidity. The impact of COVID-19 may continue to evolve, but at the present time the projections show that the Group has sufficient resources to continue in operational existence and its going concern position remains largely unaffected and unchanged from August 31, 2022. As a result, these financial statements have been appropriately prepared on a going concern basis. The Group will continue to closely monitor the impact of COVID-19 as the situation progresses to manage the potential business disruption COVID-19 outbreak may have on its 'operations and financial performance' in 2023.

AI Faleh Educational Holding Q.P.S.C.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six-month period ended 28 February 2023

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

5. INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND GOODWILL

This comprises of the following intangible assets and goodwill acquired in the prior years through business combination:

combination:			
		ary 28, 23	August 31, 2022
		AR	QAR (Audited)
	(Revi	ewed)	•
Goodwill		,520,330 ,210,000	96,520,330 17,210,000
Trademark Learners enrolment (Note 5 a)	15	,440,309	15,847,174
Franchise rights (Note 5 a)		<u>,575,753 </u>	94,893,722 224,471,226
Balance at		,740,332	224,471,220
5. a) Amortization of intangible assets			
	Learners enrolment	Franchise rights	Total
	QAR	QAR	QAR
Cost:	22 507 000	115,306,000	137,903,000
Balance at August 31, 2021 (Audited) Balance at August 31, 2022 (Audited)	<u>22,597,000</u> 22,597,000	115,306,000	137,903,000
Balance at February 28, 2023 (Reviewed)	22,597,000	115,306,000	137,903,000
Balance at February 26, 2023 (Neviewsa)			<u> </u>
Accumulated amortization: Balance at August 31, 2021 (Audited)	5,936,095	17,776,342	23,712,437
Amortization	813,731	2,635,936	3,449,667
Balance at August 31, 2022 (Audited)	6,749,826	20,412,278	27,162,104
Amortization	406,865	1,317,969	1,724,834
Balance at February 28, 2023 (Reviewed)	7,156,691	21,730,247	28,886,938
Carrying amounts:			140 740 000
At August 31, 2022 (Audited)	15,847,174	94,893,722	110,740,896
At February 28, 2023 (Reviewed)	15,440,309	93,575,753	109,016,062
6. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS			
o. Nom or occurrence	Land	Building	Total
	QAR	QAR	QAR
Cost: Balance at August 31, 2021 (Audited)	6,545,456	50,179,469	56,724,925
Modifications		(107,324)	(107,324)
Balance at August 31, 2022 (Audited)	6,545,456	50,072,145 512,190	
Modifications Balance at February 28, 2023 (Reviewed)	6,545,456	50,584,335	

6. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS (CONTINUED)

	Land QAR	Building QAR	Total QAR
Accumulated Depreciation: Balance at August 31, 2021 (Audited) Depreciation Modifications Balance at August 31, 2022 (Audited)	578,828 289,946 	18,075,035 10,959,391 (7,221,534) 21,812,892	18,653,863 11,249,337 (7,221,534) 22,681,666
Depreciation Modifications Balance at February 28, 2023 (Reviewed)	144,973 - 1,013,747	6,590,201 (9,490,441) 18,912,652	6,735,174 (9,490,441) 19,926,399
Carrying amounts: At August 31, 2022 (Audited)	5,676,682	28,259,253	33,935,935
At February 28, 2023 (Reviewed)	5,531,709	31,671,683	37,203,392

7. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER DEBIT BALANCES

	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
Accounts receivable Accounts receivable Less: Allowance for impairment of receivables Net accounts receivable	29,594,387 (3,197,487) 26,396,900	11,078,467 (3,197,487) 7,880,980
Other receivables Prepayments and advances Refundable deposits Miscellaneous receivable Total	732,173 169,335 2,305,784 29,604,192	231,201 169,335 2,987,863 11,269,379

8. CASH AND BANK BALANCES

	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
Cash in hand	267,136	302,155
Cash at bank - Guarantee deposits	653,000	653,000
- Current accounts	5,463,119	11,742,279
- Call deposits	-	355,186
Deposit bank - Dividend	235,771	130,631
Total	6,619,026	13,183,251

8. CASH AND BANK BALANCES (CONTINUED)

8. a) For the purpose of cash flows statement, the amount of cash and cash equivalents is presented as follows:

	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
Total cash and cash equivalents Less: Bank overdraft (Note 8 b) Less: Cash at bank - Guarantee deposits Net cash and cash equivalents	6,619,026 (4,216,072) (653,000) 1,749,954	13,183,251 (613,910) (653,000) 11,916,341

8. b) The Company used bank overdraft facilities from a local bank with an interest rate of 6.7%

9. SHARE CAPITAL

The Group's issued share capital and fully paid is QAR 240,000,000 (240 million ordinary shares of QR. per share).

10. LEGAL RESERVE

Legal reserve is computed in accordance with the provisions of the Qatar Commercial Companies' Law and the Company's Articles of Association at 10% of the net profit for the year. Transfers to the reserve are made until it equals at least 50% of the paid-up capital. The reserve is not available for distribution except in circumstances specified in the Qatar Commercial Companies' Law.

11. BANK LOANS AND BORROWINGS

TI. BANK LOTHE THE PERSON NAMED IN THE PERSON		
	February 28, 2023	August 31, 2022
	QAR	QAR
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Term loan	5,175,477	6,796,519
Murabaha loan	10,168,487	12,786,273
Term loan Ijara	3,224,057	3,224,057
Total	18,568,021	22,806,849
11. a) Movement in loans and borrowings is as under:	February 28, 2023	August 31, 2022
	QAR	QAR
Balance at the beginning of the period / year	22,806,849	33,842,518
	448,375	2,857,601
Interest expense Interest repaid	(448,375)	(2,857,601)
Repayment of principle	(4,238,828)	(11,035,669)
Balance at	18,568,021	22,806,849
Dalalice at		

11. BANK LOANS AND BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)

11. b) Loans and borrowings presented in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as follows:

	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
Current portion Non-current portion Total	11,719,262 6,848,759 18,568,021	11,451,202 11,355,647 22,806,849

12. LEASE LIABILITIES

The movement of finance lease liabilities were as follows:

The movement of imarice lease has made were as remember	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
At the beginning of the period / year Additions Modification Interest expense Interest paid Repayment of principle Balance at the end of the period/ year	35,171,726 15,152,175 (5,328,301) 1,129,339 (1,129,339) (6,421,712) 38,573,888	39,170,058 7,213,246 565,472 2,422,952 (2,422,952) (11,777,050) 35,171,726

The lease liabilities are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position as follows

	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
Current portion Non-current portion Total	4,371,807 34,202,081 38,573,888	10,742,997 24,428,729 35,171,726

13. PROVISION FOR EMPLOYEES' END OF SERVICE BENEFITS:

	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
Balance at the beginning of the period/ year Provision for the period/ year Payments made during the period/ year Balance at the end of the period/ year	2,933,684 483,179 (118,108) 3,298,755	2,548,053 810,977 (425,346) 2,933,684

14. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES:

	February 28, 2023 QAR (Reviewed)	August 31, 2022 QAR (Audited)
Due to a related parties:		
Other key management personnel		150,000
Total	-	150,000

15. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND OTHER CREDIT BALANCES:

	February 28, 2023	August 31, 2022
	QAR (Reviewed)	QAR (Audited)
	(Iteviewea)	(Addition)
Advances from students	40,959,830	28,304,482
Accrued expenses	1,970,812	1,507,543
Royalty payable	12,140,310	6,643,042
Trade payable	3,551,174	6,451,709
Other credit balances	420,512	44,670
Dividend payable	_	130,631
Other tax payable		1,666,479
Total	59,042,638	44,748,556

16. FEES:

	Six months period ended February 28	
	2023	2022
	QAR	QAR
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Tuition	55,569,276	57,475,209
Registration	785,850	924,300
Application	15,600	24,000
Entrance exam	135,250	172,000
International exam	539,638	1,477,700
Books	3,994,508	5,516,341
Transport	312,114	299,271
Others		6,837
Total	61,352,236	65,895,658

17. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES:

Six	months	period	ended
	Echr	1054 29	

	repruary 26	
	2023	2022
	QAR	QAR
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Staff costs	26,755,888	27,580,208
Royalty and academy visit	9,238,026	9,573,014
Cleaning and facility management	3,392,057	2,388,015
Legal and professional fees	1,494,178	2,221,991
Rent	1,382,848	1,095,700
Repairs and maintenance	663,695	731,445
Bank charges	558,134	490,990
Communication	384,821	567,172
Advertisements	346,772	1,188,442
Printing and stationery	193,595	277,334
Examination	274,987	96,449
Utilities	231,701	218,142
Insurance	208,628	68,655
Diesel	74540	20,900
Entertainment	56,273	-
Travelling	13,090	9,300
Others	1,238,671	1,149,984_
Total	46,507,904	47,677,741
1 0 001		

18. IMPACT OF COVID-19:

On March 11, 2020, Covid-19 was declared as global pandemic by the World Health Organization (WHO) and is causing disruptions to businesses and economic activities. The fiscal and monetary authorities, both domestic and international, have announced various support measures across the globe to counter possible adverse implications.

The Group will continue to closely monitor as the situation progresses and has activated its business continuity planning and other risk management practices to manage the potential business operations disruption and financial performance in 2023.

COVID-19 has brought about uncertainties in the global economic environment. In light of the rapidly escalating situation, the Group has considered whether any adjustments and changes in judgments, estimates and risk management are required to be considered and reported in the financial statements. The Group's business operations remain largely unaffected by the situation. Below are the key assumptions about the future and other key sources of estimation that may have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the financial statements:

The uncertainties caused by COVID-19 have required the Group to reassess the inputs and assumptions used for the determination of expected credit losses ("ECLs").

Expected Credit Losses ("ECL") and impairment of financial assets

The Group has updated the relevant forward-looking information of its operations with respect to; the weightings of the relevant macroeconomic scenarios of the respective market in which it operates; significant increase in credit risk; and assessing the indicators of impairment for the exposures in potentially affected sectors.